

ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

South Korea's slowing economy saw a mild easing in Q3 2025 as consumption and exports improved slightly, despite weak investment. Domestic demand partly recovered with support from rate cuts and government stimulus measures, although export growth, led by semiconductors, is expected to lose momentum amid global trade uncertainty. The Bank of Korea now projects GDP growth at around 0.9% for the full-year 2025.

VACANCY RATES AND RENTAL GROWTH

The average Grade A office vacancy rate in Seoul rose 0.2 pp q-o-q to 4.3% in Q3 2025. While the CBD submarket saw a rise, both GBD and YBD districts recorded declines. The overall vacancy rate continued its mild upward trend for the sixth straight quarter. Rents increased 1.2% q-o-q, with the pace of growth moderating but still elevated relative to the historical average.

The CBD vacancy rate rose 1.3 pp to 6.0%, largely due to DL Group's relocation to Magok and new supply at INNO88. Leasing activity included Hanwha I&A at KCCI building, and Lilly Korea at Seoul City Tower. Nice D&B signed at Myeongdong Post Tower, and BlackRock confirmed its relocation from SFC to Gran Seoul.

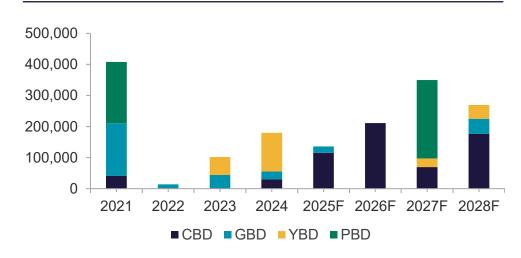
In the GBD, vacancy dropped 0.7 pp to 2.6%. The OPUS459 project achieved full occupancy as Viva Republica (Toss) leased the entire building. Notable transactions included Hyundai AutoEver at Samsung-dong Building, and Analog Devices and Rolex Korea at Centerfield. Other notable leases include Intellectual Discovery at Gangnam Finance Center and Supercent at Lotte World Tower. Leasing demand in the GBD remains strong amid limited new supply.

The YBD vacancy rate dropped 0.3 pp to 4.1%, supported by NH Nonghyup Capital's large-area lease at One Sentinel. Hyundai Asset Management confirmed expansion at FKI Tower, while Galaxy Corporation and Brisk & Young Associates leased at Two IFC and IM Securities Building, respectively.

SUPPLY

In the CBD submarket, the Samhwan Building completed renovation in Q3 and reopened as INNO88. Ahead, large redevelopment projects including G1 Seoul (Gongpyeong 15·16), Rene Square (Euljiro 3-ga 6), and Eul Tower (Euljiro 3-ga 12) are scheduled for completion in 2026. The concentration of major new developments in the CBD is expected to weigh on the market, although timelines may be delayed by financing challenges and a slowing economy.

GRADE A SUPPLY



OVERALL VACANCY & ASKING RENT



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MARKET STATISTICS

| SUBMARKET | INVENTORY (SQM) | OVERALL VACANCY RATE | CURRENT QTR OVERALL NET ABSORPTION (SQM) | YTD OVERALL NET ABSORPTION (SQM) | UNDER CONSTRUCTION (SQM) | OVERALL AVG ASKING RENT (KRW/SQM)* |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| CBD | 4,420,601 | 6.0% | -18,504 | 1,952 | 394,473 | 38,936 |
| GBD | 3,791,155 | 2.6% | 27,789 | 53,706 | 57,848 | 41,444 |
| YBD | 2,052,831 | 4.1% | 6,895 | 36,191 | 89,970 | 32,421 |
| SEOUL TOTALS | 10,264,587 | 4.3% | 16,179 | 14,457 | 903,031 | 38,921 |
| Pangyo | 797,664 | 3.6% | 2,153 | 26,423 | 360,739 | 27,583 |

^{*}Rental rates does not reflect full service asking

KEY LEASE TRANSACTIONS Q3 2025

| PROPERTY | SUBMARKET | TENANT | SQM | TYPE |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|------------|
| KCCI Building | CBD | Hanwha I&A | 4,250 | Relocation |
| Seoul City Tower | CBD | Lilly Korea | 1,230 | Relocation |
| Myeongdong Post Tower | CBD | NICE D&B | 1,200 | Relocation |
| Gran Seoul | CBD | BlackRock | 320 | Relocation |
| Twin City Namsan | CBD | BYD Korea | 600 | Expansion |
| Samsung-dong Building | GBD | Hyundai AutoEver | 2,040 | Relocation |
| Centerfield | GBD | Analog Devices | 980 | Relocation |
| Centerfield | GBD | Rolex Korea | 510 | Relocation |
| Gangnam Finance Center | GBD | Intellectual Discovery | 690 | Relocation |
| Lotte World Tower | GBD | Supercent | 2,030 | Relocation |
| One Sentinel | YBD | NH Nonghyup Capital | 4,280 | Relocation |
| FKI Tower | YBD | Hyundai Asset Management | 510 | Expansion |
| Two IFC | YBD | Galaxy Corporation | 790 | Relocation |
| IM Securities Building | YBD | Brisk & Young Associates | 280 | Relocation |
| | | | | |

^{*}Grade A buildings only; based on contract date and leasable area

KEY PROJECTS PLANNED & UNDER CONSTRUCTION

| PROPERTY | SUBMARKET | SQM | COMPLETION YEAR |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| G1 Seoul (Gongpyeong 15·16) | CBD | 143,400 | 2026 |
| Rene Square (Euljiro 3-ga 6) | CBD | 60,400 | 2026 |
| Eul Tower (Euljiro 3-ga 12) | CBD | 44,900 | 2026 |

^{*}Grade A buildings only

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