

MARKET FUNDAMENTALS

7.1%
Vacancy Rate

45.1M
Net Absorption, SF

\$10.10 Asking Rent, PSF



269.9M Under Construction

(Overall, All Property Types)

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

YOY Chg

159.5M

Total Nonfarm
Employment

49.9M Industrial Employment



Source: BLS, *Cushman & Wakefield baseline

KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Industrial demand improved for the second consecutive quarter. U.S. industrial net absorption reached 45.1 million square feet (msf) in the third quarter of 2025, a 30% increase quarter-over-quarter (QOQ) and 33% year-over-year (YOY). Year-to-date (YTD) net absorption measured 108 msf, in line with the 109 msf recorded during the same period in 2024.
- Asking rent growth slowed but remained positive. National asking rents averaged \$10.10 per square foot (psf) in the third quarter, up 1.7% YOY. Nearly 60% of U.S. markets posted positive YOY rent growth, with nine markets reporting double-digit rent increases.
- Vacancy held steady amid positive demand and slowing construction. With new construction deliveries (63.6 msf) hitting an eight-year low, the national vacancy rate remained at 7.1% in the third quarter. While stable this quarter, the rate is slightly elevated from the pre-pandemic historical average of 6.8%.

RESILIENT DEMAND AMID ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY

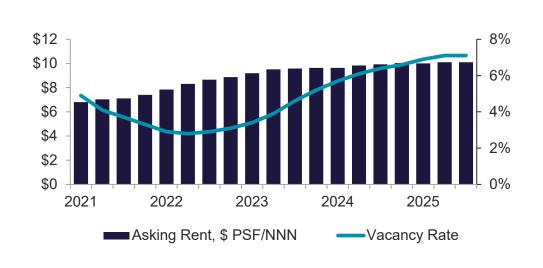
The U.S. industrial market remained fundamentally healthy in the third quarter despite headwinds such as cooling consumer spending, higher tariffs, policy uncertainty, and a softening job market. Even with these challenges, quarterly net absorption climbed by 30% QOQ to 45.1 msf—the strongest demand-reading in more than a year. Absorption was positive in two-thirds of U.S. markets, led by Dallas-Ft. Worth, Indianapolis, Houston, Central New Jersey, Phoenix and Kansas City, which all recorded more than 3 msf of growth. Several markets that posted occupancy losses earlier in the year, including Atlanta, Central New Jersey and San Diego, returned to positive territory in the third quarter. Nationwide, 12 markets surpassed 2 msf of positive absorption, double the number from the previous quarter.

The flight-to-quality trend remains evident in the leasing data. Large corporate users are optimizing their supply chain networks by consolidating operations into newer, high-utilization regional hubs. Buildings constructed since 2020 have registered 196 msf of net growth YTD, while older, less functional facilities have posted 88 msf of negative absorption.

SPACE DEMAND / DELIVERIES

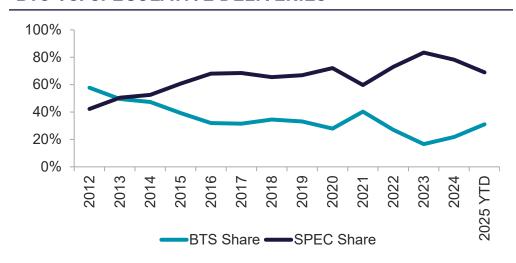


OVERALL VACANCY & ASKING RENT

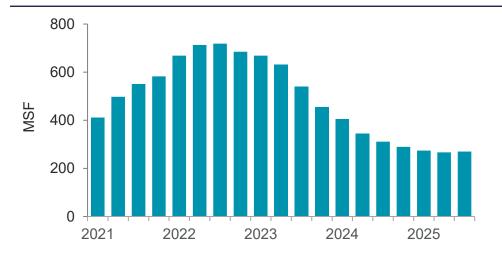


Better never settles
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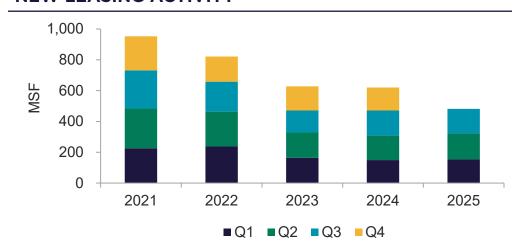
BTS VS. SPECULATIVE DELIVERIES



SPACE UNDER CONSTRUCTION



NEW LEASING ACTIVITY



Rent growth continues to moderate, rising by 1.7% YOY compared to 4% in 2024. Rent growth was positive in 57% of U.S. markets tracked by Cushman & Wakefield, with 15 markets posting YOY gains exceeding 5%. Rent declines were largely concentrated in the West and Northeast regions, which were down 3.0% and 3.7% YOY, respectively. Despite these declines, national asking rents remain 60% above their pre-pandemic levels, led by the Northeast, where rents are now 92% higher than in the fourth quarter of 2019.

LOWER DELIVERIES KEEP VACANCY FLAT

Slowing new supply has helped keep vacancy rates in check. Just 63.6 msf of new space was delivered during the third quarter, a 32.5% decrease from a year ago. The share of build-to-suit (BTS) product has risen steadily since the close of 2023, accounting for 31% of completions YTD. Only five markets posted more than 10 msf of new deliveries in 2025: Dallas-Ft. Worth, Phoenix, Houston, Savannah and the Inland Empire—down from 10 markets during the same period last year. With construction starts below recent historical levels, the under-construction pipeline has fallen 13.4% YOY. The share of BTS developments now accounts for 39% of the total pipeline, an increase from 34% one year ago.

With speculative construction easing, the national vacancy rate remained stable at 7.1% QOQ and was up just 70 basis points (bps) YOY—the smallest increase since early 2023. Three of the four regions saw minimal movement in vacancy on a quarterly basis, while the West region's vacancy rate edged up 30 bps QOQ to 7.8%.

By size segment, small-bay warehouses (under 100,000 sf) remain the tightest, with a 4.6% vacancy rate. Larger facilities (500,000 sf and greater) reported an 80-bp decline QOQ to 9.9%, thanks to major move-ins and BTS completions. Although tenant consolidations persist in some markets, the rate at which vacant sublease space came online remains modest, having risen by just 6% YOY. Some tenants have even withdrawn sublease listings to accommodate inventory overflow or expansion needs.

OUTLOOK

- Demand will remain concentrated in modern facilities: New leasing activity and net absorption will continue to be driven by modern logistics space that supports automation, higher power loads and optimized inventory management.
- Vacancy is expected to rise before stabilizing: The 270 msf under construction will keep vacancy trending slightly higher through mid-2026, likely peaking in the low to mid-7% range before stabilizing and gradually improving. Vacancy movement will vary by market, vintage, and size segment.
- The construction pipeline will continue to shrink: The pipeline will likely contract into 2026, as construction starts remain tempered in many markets due to high interest rates and tariffs. This will limit the rise in vacancy going forward. However, BTS activity should remain healthy as large corporate occupiers seek customized, efficient space.
- Rent growth is expected to decelerate, then rebound: Growth will likely slow in the near term as demand normalizes and vacancy rises. However, as markets rebalance in the second half of 2026 amid tightening supply and renewed leasing momentum, rent growth should re-acclerate toward historical averages.

DEMAND INDICATORS Q3 2025

	Net Absorption						
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2025p	
United States	34,014,097	43,162,248	28,249,669	34,596,017	45,118,265	157,921,736	
Northeast	2,088,002	41,073	-5,570,402	-2,967	1,954,639	18,329,566	
Midwest	8,761,161	3,336,294	12,375,217	8,714,686	11,718,558	27,723,926	
South	20,439,476	31,601,064	15,358,807	26,096,932	24,144,395	61,335,030	
West	2,725,458	8,183,817	6,086,047	-212,634	7,300,673	50,533,214	

			Net Absorption	n		Leasing Activity*
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2025p
Atlanta, GA	-483,010	1,687,248	-162,105	-259,749	2,736,352	5,344,435
Austin, TX	241,658	1,021,537	1,116,203	1,318,851	100,499	843,386
Baltimore, MD	253,466	41,418	338,464	-1,058,042	-508,406	2,422,924
Birmingham, AL	116,475	431,316	68,247	91,207	187,076	128,425
Boise, ID	664,972	242,298	-81,826	282,858	36,766	500,095
Boston, MA	-385,885	-242,344	-509,650	-118,489	-629,206	957,629
Buffalo, NY	204,233	-253,617	-493,616	-9,952	120,997	200,880
Central Valley, CA	1,405,070	-1,951,553	-1,355,404	794,062	-1,892,208	1,709,162
Charleston, SC	19,593	-13,401	923,448	13,985	219,364	558,683
Charlotte, NC	948,004	700,707	609,755	1,867,277	1,574,434	2,119,857
Chicago, IL	4,407,867	658,878	1,417,733	1,722,415	1,068,560	7,660,200
Cincinnati, OH	671,081	732,559	421,555	-362,956	-1,890,696	2,440,108
Cleveland, OH	683,302	127,197	601,643	-1,917,597	-752,178	1,720,768
Colorado Springs, CO	194,751	109,649	56,125	-462,914	-92,351	87,588
Columbia, SC	389,709	-532,870	-375,099	-86,638	272,162	278,877
Columbus, OH	1,329,737	-3,433,151	2,430,749	2,485,951	2,811,351	2,095,971
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	7,307,669	4,188,957	6,433,044	7,709,681	7,747,274	10,802,670
Denver, CO	1,830,905	718,287	89,867	49,070	2,351,474	2,486,152
Des Moines, IA	453,372	143,266	151,778	492,035	-986,438	481,322
Detroit, MI	-489,071	473,901	-439,399	-145,456	-683,242	1,099,811
El Paso, TX	1,126,657	-881,966	-544,934	676,547	115,951	654,721
Fort Myers/Naples, FL	240,284	293,871	-338,051	453,611	-22,246	373,559
Fredericksburg, VA	160,625	-114,061	561,233	283,029	142,693	207,857
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	-156,897	31,762	5,577	230,477	16,280	347,655
Greensboro/Winston-Salem, NC	1,056,420	-666,579	-2,516,488	934,215	-224,581	1,940,688
Greenville, SC	215,268	695,861	3,539,669	2,777,848	2,985,342	4,047,262
Hampton Roads, VA	222,576	222,153	196,160	179,227	-303,782	638,317
Hartford, CT	413,633	151,099	-191,997	-190,550	-130,465	184,472
Houston, TX	6,233,177	4,835,367	794,667	3,005,582	3,926,001	9,607,631
Indianapolis, IN	410,548	1,924,219	76,369	1,522,133	6,022,539	4,641,999
Inland Empire CA	-2,174,286	1,721,616	3,462,025	-1,329,363	2,993,019	11,300,386
Jacksonville, FL	-1,147,780	76,961	570,048	904,648	-455,259	667,274
Kansas City, MO	639,814	-113,061	5,150,991	2,867,099	3,620,545	1,895,367
Lakeland, FL	215,443	469,037	6,319	1,091,489	1,303,930	1,714,830
Las Vegas, NV	519,817	35,076	823,479	661,098	572,174	1,824,063
Long Island, NY	182,905	-134,611	-656,516	129,851	228,635	1,099,886
Los Angeles, CA	-1,698,301	443,878	1,235,881	-94,006	474,742	9,739,113
Louisville, KY	155,827	1,868,177	290,592	519,922	36,959	1,391,949
Madison, WI	251,134	283,517	471,024	309,767	793,611	901,086
Memphis, TN	772,479	140,352	550,434	1,155,008	1,514,713	6,465,914
Miami, FL	-47,403	-727,088	78,129	758,639	733,387	1,137,133
Milwaukee, WI	311,251	312,646	-516,050	566,009	590,305	912,515

7 -212,	634		7,300,673		50,53	3,214
			Net Absorption	1		Leasing Activity**
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2025p
Minneapolis, MN	472,015	874,090	903,833	289,587	254,039	2,116,256
Nashville, TN	959,944	435,074	251,510	1,824,429	1,762,491	1,403,510
New Haven, CT	279,164	-56,235	-174,918	-284,800	-201,873	143,987
New Jersey - Central	-97,047	225,823	-2,814,185	-915,910	3,721,989	6,144,694
New Jersey - Northern	-1,442,407	-1,124,995	1,025,803	-649,992	1,050,773	3,608,062
Northern VA	78,906	-337,729	94,393	83,067	149,425	411,457
NY Outer Boroughs	-567,359	191,562	206,194	421,660	-1,670,787	715,303
Oakland/East Bay, CA	-1,140,744	-321,851	-233,342	-1,122,403	579,096	2,375,276
Omaha, NE	303,113	81,212	544,090	288,154	505,871	243,563
Orange County, CA	-1,300,081	-853,600	-226,210	-14,372	-907,723	1,765,878
Orlando, FL	264,724	-38,230	550,132	-414,126	1,550,587	1,137,084
Palm Beach County, FL	462,282	129,150	-22,360	106,025	182,186	348,351
PA I-81/I-78 Distribution Corridor	2,097,321	993,471	-2,648,223	-47,108	553,660	2,150,309
Philadelphia, PA	2,445,353	389,552	1,439,801	1,856,609	-674,704	2,295,546
Phoenix, AZ	6,286,856	7,063,457	2,607,332	2,452,399	3,708,224	9,426,315
Pittsburgh, PA	12,249	128,604	85,525	230,022	-1,080,384	466,593
Portland, OR	73,119	-42,237	1,211,320	61,815	-809,402	1,530,881
Providence, RI	34,128	87,198	179,851	39,700	125,033	125,033
Puget Sound - Eastside	-126,110	-5,642	-163,679	-450,640	2,629	570,637
Raleigh/Durham, NC	-188,302	882,683	499,354	1,033,381	236,811	674,173
Reno, NV	-1,408,965	-420,495	657,765	397,202	812,668	913,309
Richmond, VA	626,971	758,075	259,735	832,595	-272,096	474,575
Roanoke, VA	95,196	-117,045	-23,218	-317,201	403,595	64,803
Rochester, NY	-601,451	-45,653	-337,591	-273,549	333,947	20,844
Sacramento, CA	-961,879	624,869	-1,456,102	-8,033	-600,467	957,754
Salt Lake City, UT	1,134,396	441,041	-80,483	281,232	192,457	1,017,418
San Antonio, TX	25,694	808,926	-478,164	195,096	-283,449	562,507
San Diego, CA	-361,179	-68,301	-573,405	-899,529	1,160,490	1,645,209
San Francisco North Bay, CA	-103,155	-219,662	-25,875	51,963	-70,488	207,054
San Francisco Peninsula, CA	-64,839	154,681	-162,998	-7,095	8,462	183,806
San Jose (Silicon Valley), CA	192,874	88,386	-467,851	38,132	-202,191	617,036
Savannah, GA	134,905	14,057,155	2,326,100	-718,660	-1,718,519	2,471,919
Seattle, WA	-309,817	302,466	906,080	-921,719	-712,555	1,537,413
Southern New Hampshire	-328,394	-124,040	116,688	50,577	73,742	113,257
St. Louis, MO	-683,002	1,271,021	1,160,901	597,545	364,291	1,514,960
St. Petersburg/Clearwater, FL	-150,675	233,870	66,866	-48,938	162,017	134,175
Suburban MD	-324,077	146,784	32,995	111,308	-11,924	509,988
Syracuse, NY	-158,441	-144,741	-797,568	-241,036	133,282	103,071
Tampa, FL	444,616	887,846	-268,578	674,419	173,565	694,429
Tucson, AZ	72,054	121,454	-136,652	27,609	-304,143	138,669
Tulsa, OK	169,052	-14,254	-75,270	168,723	-288,437	754,012

VACANCY RATES Q3 2025

U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p
United States	6.4%	6.6%	6.9%	7.1%	7.1%
Northeast	6.2%	6.7%	7.2%	7.5%	7.6%
Midwest	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	5.0%
South	7.4%	7.6%	8.0%	8.1%	8.0%
West	6.7%	6.9%	7.2%	7.5%	7.8%

U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p
Atlanta, GA	8.1%	8.4%	8.6%	9.2%	9.3%
Austin, TX	12.2%	13.3%	18.7%	18.8%	20.4%
Baltimore, MD	7.3%	7.6%	7.4%	8.4%	8.7%
Birmingham, AL	11.7%	9.2%	8.8%	8.3%	7.2%
Boise, ID	8.1%	7.7%	8.0%	8.6%	8.9%
Boston, MA	9.2%	10.0%	10.4%	10.6%	11.0%
Buffalo, NY	6.0%	6.3%	6.8%	6.7%	6.7%
Central Valley, CA	6.7%	7.9%	9.0%	9.0%	10.2%
Charleston, SC	13.1%	13.7%	14.4%	14.4%	14.9%
Charlotte, NC	7.8%	8.3%	8.6%	8.5%	8.2%
Chicago, IL	4.3%	4.5%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%
Cincinnati, OH	5.8%	5.6%	5.5%	5.8%	6.5%
Cleveland, OH	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.4%	3.7%
Colorado Springs, CO	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	5.3%	5.9%
Columbia, SC	4.4%	5.4%	6.0%	6.3%	6.0%
Columbus, OH	7.9%	9.0%	8.7%	8.3%	7.7%
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	9.7%	9.6%	9.5%	9.3%	8.8%
Denver, CO	7.8%	7.7%	7.9%	8.1%	7.9%
Des Moines, IA	7.7%	6.3%	6.2%	5.6%	6.7%
Detroit, MI	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.7%
El Paso, TX	10.1%	12.2%	13.6%	14.9%	15.7%
Fort Myers/Naples, FL	4.4%	4.3%	5.6%	6.4%	7.1%
Fredericksburg, VA	7.0%	7.4%	6.8%	6.4%	5.6%
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.9%	4.2%
Greensboro/Winston-Salem, NC	4.8%	5.4%	6.4%	6.0%	6.1%
Greenville, SC	10.9%	11.6%	10.5%	9.7%	8.9%
Hampton Roads, VA	3.7%	4.4%	5.1%	6.1%	6.5%
Hartford, CT	4.3%	4.1%	4.5%	4.8%	5.0%
Houston, TX	6.1%	5.6%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%
Indianapolis, IN	10.8%	10.6%	10.8%	10.5%	9.0%
Inland Empire CA	7.2%	7.1%	6.9%	7.6%	7.8%
Jacksonville, FL	6.5%	7.2%	7.4%	7.7%	8.5%
Kansas City, MO	7.1%	7.2%	6.4%	6.0%	6.1%
Lakeland, FL	9.2%	8.9%	9.5%	8.5%	6.8%
Las Vegas, NV	8.5%	10.3%	10.7%	11.2%	11.6%
Long Island, NY	4.5%	5.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.2%
Los Angeles, CA	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%	4.8%
Louisville, KY	4.2%	3.6%	4.0%	3.7%	3.9%
Madison, WI	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	1.8%
Memphis, TN	7.6%	8.8%	9.1%	8.8%	9.0%
Miami, FL	5.1%	5.8%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%
Milwaukee, WI	3.7%	3.7%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%

7.2%		7.5%		7.8%	
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p
Minneapolis, MN	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%
Nashville, TN	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	4.4%
New Haven, CT	3.4%	3.5%	3.9%	4.5%	4.9%
New Jersey - Central	7.9%	8.2%	9.1%	9.5%	8.5%
New Jersey - Northern	7.5%	8.4%	8.2%	8.7%	8.3%
Northern VA	4.5%	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	4.9%
NY Outer Boroughs	5.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.0%	6.2%
Oakland/East Bay, CA	6.2%	6.5%	7.2%	7.7%	7.5%
Omaha, NE	2.8%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	2.4%
Orange County, CA	3.3%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.8%
Orlando, FL	7.7%	8.4%	8.5%	8.9%	7.8%
Palm Beach County, FL	6.9%	7.2%	7.3%	7.2%	8.3%
PA I-81/I-78 Distribution Corridor	5.2%	5.3%	6.5%	6.8%	7.1%
Philadelphia, PA	7.9%	9.1%	9.6%	11.1%	11.9%
Phoenix, AZ	12.2%	12.2%	13.1%	13.2%	13.1%
Pittsburgh, PA	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	5.9%	6.6%
Portland, OR	5.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.7%	6.2%
Providence, RI	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%
Puget Sound - Eastside	6.5%	6.5%	6.7%	7.9%	7.9%
Raleigh/Durham, NC	8.1%	7.8%	7.9%	7.6%	8.2%
Reno, NV	10.9%	12.0%	12.0%	11.7%	12.3%
Richmond, VA	3.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.8%	4.2%
Roanoke, VA	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%
Rochester, NY	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%	6.0%	5.6%
Sacramento, CA	4.8%	4.6%	5.7%	5.7%	6.4%
Salt Lake City, UT	5.7%	5.4%	6.4%	6.4%	7.1%
San Antonio, TX	8.9%	8.6%	10.7%	11.2%	11.7%
San Diego, CA	6.0%	6.4%	7.0%	7.6%	7.5%
San Francisco North Bay, CA	5.1%	5.9%	6.0%	5.8%	6.4%
San Francisco Peninsula, CA	4.7%	4.3%	4.8%	4.8%	4.7%
San Jose (Silicon Valley), CA	4.6%	4.5%	5.4%	5.3%	5.6%
Savannah, GA	9.0%	8.6%	9.3%	10.8%	10.6%
Seattle, WA	7.6%	7.5%	7.6%	8.2%	8.8%
Southern New Hampshire	6.6%	7.1%	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%
St. Louis, MO	3.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%
St. Petersburg/Clearwater, FL	5.2%	4.2%	4.9%	5.3%	4.8%
Suburban MD	9.3%	9.6%	9.8%	9.6%	9.9%
Syracuse, NY	3.8%	4.1%	5.8%	6.3%	6.0%
Tampa, FL	6.0%	6.0%	6.9%	7.2%	7.7%
Tucson, AZ	5.3%	5.4%	6.1%	5.7%	6.6%
Tulsa, OK	2.8%	2.8%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%

p = preliminary

ASKING RENTS Q3 2025

			Overall (All Classes)			W/D	MFG
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2025p	Q3 2025p
United States	\$9.93	\$10.03	\$10.01	\$10.10	\$10.10	\$9.88	\$9.43
Northeast	\$14.20	\$14.29	\$13.96	\$13.75	\$13.67	\$14.17	\$9.27
Midwest	\$6.48	\$6.52	\$6.59	\$6.66	\$6.65	\$6.50	\$6.22
South	\$7.98	\$8.07	\$8.14	\$8.28	\$8.37	\$8.19	\$6.71
West	\$13.48	\$13.55	\$13.30	\$13.29	\$13.07	\$12.50	\$14.63

		Overall			W/D	MFG
Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2	025p
\$7.13	\$7.08	\$7.12	\$7.25	\$7.33	\$7.12	\$7.87
\$13.04	\$12.73	\$12.12	\$12.22	\$12.04	\$11.61	n/a
\$11.05	\$11.30	\$10.79	\$11.08	\$11.02	\$11.02	n/a
\$6.71	\$6.68	\$7.22	\$7.14	\$7.40	\$7.14	n/a
\$9.91	\$10.26	\$10.21	\$10.54	\$10.62	\$10.33	\$11.12
\$14.85	\$14.82	\$14.79	\$14.77	\$14.69	\$14.06	\$14.02
\$8.31	\$8.31	\$7.50	\$7.50	\$7.50	\$7.25	\$5.75
\$8.35	\$8.43	\$8.48	\$8.49	\$8.49	\$8.51	\$8.33
\$7.69	\$7.60	\$7.86	\$7.96	\$7.97	\$7.78	\$7.40
\$8.18	\$8.27	\$8.33	\$8.36	\$8.43	\$8.39	\$7.46
\$6.87	\$6.96	\$7.21	\$7.55	\$7.36	\$7.72	\$6.73
\$6.28	\$6.22	\$6.33	\$6.32	\$6.32	\$6.42	\$5.07
\$6.03	\$6.02	\$5.91	\$5.71	\$5.59	\$5.43	n/a
\$10.94	\$11.00	\$10.59	\$10.83	\$11.40	\$11.59	\$9.89
\$5.21	\$5.23	\$5.05	\$5.04	\$5.09	\$5.05	\$4.48
\$6.69	\$6.64	\$6.42	\$6.40	\$6.49	\$6.32	\$5.60
\$7.62	\$7.78	\$7.93	\$8.12	\$8.12	\$7.91	\$7.60
\$9.82	\$9.97	\$10.02	\$9.99	\$9.74	\$8.68	\$10.18
\$6.58	\$6.64	\$6.79	\$7.06	\$6.83	\$6.54	n/a
\$7.22	\$7.15	\$7.34	\$7.28	\$7.39	\$6.53	\$7.70
\$7.50	\$7.50	\$7.75	\$8.25	\$8.25	\$8.50	\$9.00
\$14.57	\$14.82	\$14.99	\$15.40	\$14.96	\$14.58	\$12.35
\$11.22	\$11.47	\$11.15	\$9.80	\$10.35	\$10.29	\$10.10
\$16.29	\$16.44	\$16.72	\$16.26	\$16.14	\$16.37	\$12.93
\$5.80	\$5.99	\$6.03	\$6.10	\$6.11	\$6.24	\$4.58
\$5.84	\$5.87	\$5.88	\$5.89	\$5.86	\$5.87	\$4.91
\$9.40	\$8.91	\$8.99	\$9.08	\$9.06	\$8.81	\$9.98
\$9.28	\$9.38	\$9.32	\$8.52	\$8.49	\$8.20	\$6.04
\$7.44	\$7.44	\$7.35	\$7.49	\$7.76	\$7.63	\$7.61
\$5.96	\$5.94	\$5.94	\$5.94	\$5.93	\$5.79	\$6.02
\$15.03	\$14.93	\$14.30	\$13.78	\$13.46	\$13.45	\$13.54
\$7.80	\$7.80	\$7.71	\$7.94	\$8.11	\$8.01	\$9.15
\$5.72			\$5.72			\$5.44
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						n/a
						\$15.56
						\$16.50
						\$14.22
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			\$4.35
						\$4.96
						\$4.01
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						\$15.88
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					\$4.84
	\$7.13 \$13.04 \$11.05 \$6.71 \$9.91 \$14.85 \$8.31 \$8.35 \$7.69 \$8.18 \$6.87 \$6.28 \$6.03 \$10.94 \$5.21 \$6.69 \$7.62 \$9.82 \$6.58 \$7.22 \$7.50 \$14.57 \$11.22 \$16.29 \$5.80 \$5.84 \$9.40 \$9.28 \$7.44 \$5.96 \$15.03 \$7.80	\$7.13 \$7.08 \$13.04 \$12.73 \$11.05 \$11.30 \$6.71 \$6.68 \$9.91 \$10.26 \$14.85 \$14.82 \$8.31 \$8.31 \$8.35 \$8.43 \$7.69 \$7.60 \$8.18 \$8.27 \$6.87 \$6.96 \$6.28 \$6.22 \$6.03 \$6.02 \$10.94 \$11.00 \$5.21 \$5.23 \$6.69 \$6.64 \$7.62 \$7.78 \$9.82 \$9.97 \$6.58 \$6.64 \$7.22 \$7.15 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$14.57 \$14.82 \$11.22 \$11.47 \$16.29 \$16.44 \$5.80 \$5.99 \$5.84 \$5.87 \$9.40 \$8.91 \$9.28 \$9.38 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$5.96 \$5.94 \$15.03 \$14.93 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$5.72 \$5.52 \$7.31 \$7.45 \$12.88 \$12.91 \$18.29 \$18.35 \$17.27 \$16.75 \$5.97 \$5.90 \$6.15 \$6.19 \$4.19 \$4.27 \$16.42	\$7.13 \$7.08 \$7.12 \$13.04 \$12.73 \$12.12 \$11.05 \$11.30 \$10.79 \$6.71 \$6.68 \$7.22 \$9.91 \$10.26 \$10.21 \$14.85 \$14.82 \$14.79 \$8.31 \$8.31 \$7.50 \$8.35 \$8.43 \$8.48 \$7.69 \$7.60 \$7.86 \$8.18 \$8.27 \$8.33 \$6.87 \$6.96 \$7.21 \$6.28 \$6.22 \$6.33 \$6.03 \$6.02 \$5.91 \$10.94 \$11.00 \$10.59 \$5.21 \$5.23 \$5.05 \$6.69 \$6.64 \$6.42 \$7.62 \$7.78 \$7.93 \$9.82 \$9.97 \$10.02 \$6.58 \$6.64 \$6.79 \$7.22 \$7.15 \$7.34 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.75 \$14.57 \$14.82 \$14.99 \$11.22 \$11.47 \$11.15 \$16.29 \$16.44 \$16.72 \$5.80 \$5.99 \$6.03 \$5.84 \$5.87 \$5.88 \$9.40 \$8.91 \$8.99 \$9.28 \$9.38 \$9.32 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$7.35 \$5.96 \$5.94 \$5.94 \$15.03 \$14.93 \$14.30 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$7.71 \$5.72 \$5.52 \$5.65 \$7.31 \$7.45 \$7.59 \$12.88 \$12.91 \$13.00 \$16.49 \$16.44 \$5.97 \$5.90 \$6.03 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$7.71 \$5.72 \$5.52 \$5.65 \$7.31 \$7.45 \$7.59 \$12.88 \$12.91 \$13.00 \$18.29 \$18.35 \$18.29 \$17.27 \$16.75 \$16.44 \$5.97 \$5.90 \$6.03 \$6.15 \$6.19 \$6.33 \$4.19 \$4.27 \$4.28 \$16.45 \$16.42 \$16.86	\$7.13 \$7.08 \$7.12 \$7.25 \$13.04 \$12.73 \$12.12 \$12.22 \$11.05 \$11.30 \$10.79 \$11.08 \$6.71 \$6.68 \$7.22 \$7.14 \$9.91 \$10.26 \$10.21 \$10.54 \$14.85 \$14.82 \$14.79 \$14.77 \$8.31 \$8.31 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$8.35 \$8.43 \$8.48 \$8.49 \$7.69 \$7.60 \$7.86 \$7.96 \$8.18 \$8.27 \$8.33 \$8.36 \$6.87 \$6.96 \$7.21 \$7.55 \$6.28 \$6.22 \$6.33 \$6.32 \$6.03 \$6.02 \$5.91 \$5.71 \$10.94 \$11.00 \$10.59 \$10.83 \$5.21 \$5.23 \$5.05 \$5.04 \$6.69 \$6.64 \$6.42 \$6.40 \$7.62 \$7.78 \$7.93 \$8.12 \$9.82 \$9.97 \$10.02 \$9.99 \$6.58 \$6.64 \$6.79 \$7.06 \$7.22 \$7.15 \$7.34 \$7.28 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.75 \$8.25 \$14.57 \$14.82 \$14.99 \$15.40 \$11.22 \$11.47 \$11.15 \$9.80 \$16.29 \$16.44 \$16.72 \$16.26 \$5.80 \$5.99 \$6.03 \$6.10 \$5.84 \$5.87 \$5.88 \$5.89 \$9.40 \$8.91 \$8.99 \$9.08 \$9.28 \$9.38 \$9.32 \$8.52 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$7.35 \$7.49 \$5.72 \$5.52 \$5.52 \$5.65 \$5.72 \$7.31 \$7.45 \$7.59 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.71 \$7.94 \$5.70 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$6.10 \$5.84 \$5.87 \$5.88 \$5.89 \$9.40 \$8.91 \$8.99 \$9.08 \$9.28 \$9.38 \$9.32 \$8.52 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$7.44 \$7.35 \$7.49 \$5.96 \$5.94 \$5.94 \$5.94 \$15.03 \$14.93 \$14.30 \$13.78 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$7.80 \$7.71 \$7.94 \$5.72 \$5.52 \$5.65 \$5.72 \$7.31 \$7.45 \$7.59 \$7.59 \$12.88 \$12.91 \$13.00 \$13.09 \$18.29 \$18.35 \$18.29 \$18.54 \$17.27 \$16.75 \$16.44 \$16.20 \$5.97 \$5.90 \$6.03 \$5.95 \$6.15 \$6.19 \$6.33 \$6.06 \$4.19 \$4.27 \$4.28 \$4.38 \$16.45 \$16.42 \$16.86 \$16.59	\$7.13	\$7.13 \$7.08 \$7.12 \$7.25 \$7.33 \$7.12 \$13.04 \$12.73 \$12.12 \$12.22 \$12.04 \$11.61 \$11.05 \$11.05 \$11.30 \$10.79 \$11.08 \$11.02 \$11.02 \$6.61 \$7.22 \$7.14 \$7.40 \$7.14 \$9.91 \$10.26 \$10.21 \$10.54 \$10.62 \$10.33 \$14.85 \$14.82 \$14.79 \$14.77 \$14.69 \$14.06 \$8.31 \$8.31 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.50 \$7.25 \$8.35 \$8.43 \$8.48 \$8.49 \$8.49 \$8.51 \$7.69 \$7.60 \$7.86 \$7.96 \$7.97 \$7.78 \$8.18 \$8.27 \$8.33 \$8.36 \$8.43 \$8.39 \$6.87 \$6.98 \$7.21 \$7.55 \$7.36 \$7.72 \$6.28 \$6.22 \$6.33 \$6.32 \$6.32 \$6.42 \$6.03 \$6.02 \$5.91 \$5.71 \$5.59 \$5.43 \$10.00 \$11.59 \$5.21 \$5.23 \$5.05 \$5.04 \$5.09 \$5.05 \$6.69 \$6.64 \$6.42 \$6.40 \$6.49 \$6.32 \$7.62 \$7.72 \$7.78 \$9.82 \$9.97 \$10.02 \$9.99 \$9.74 \$8.68 \$6.52 \$7.75 \$7.50 \$7.72 \$6.28 \$6.22 \$6.33 \$6.32 \$6.32 \$6.32 \$6.42 \$6.20 \$6.03 \$6.02 \$5.91 \$5.71 \$5.59 \$5.43 \$10.94 \$11.00 \$10.59 \$10.83 \$11.40 \$11.59 \$55.21 \$5.23 \$5.05 \$5.04 \$5.09 \$5.05 \$6.69 \$6.64 \$6.42 \$6.40 \$6.49 \$6.32 \$7.62 \$7.78 \$7.93 \$8.12 \$7.91 \$9.82 \$9.97 \$10.02 \$9.99 \$9.74 \$8.68 \$6.50 \$7.72 \$7.75 \$7.34 \$7.28 \$7.39 \$6.53 \$7.50 \$

\$13.29	\$13.07	<u>′</u>		\$12.50		\$14.63	
			Overall			W/D	MFG
U.S. Industrial Markets	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025p	Q3 2	025p
Minneapolis, MN	\$7.99	\$8.21	\$8.18	\$8.19	\$8.42	\$7.78	\$7.58
Nashville, TN	\$8.13	\$8.67	\$8.66	\$9.28	\$9.37	\$9.23	\$10.11
New Haven, CT	\$7.99	\$8.02	\$8.02	\$7.97	\$7.80	\$7.25	\$8.32
New Jersey - Central	\$16.35	\$16.53	\$16.21	\$15.94	\$15.84	\$16.14	\$12.48
New Jersey - Northern	\$18.74	\$18.60	\$18.42	\$17.87	\$17.99	\$18.47	\$14.25
Northern VA	\$16.95	\$16.39	\$15.67	\$15.92	\$16.08	\$13.92	n/a
NY Outer Boroughs	\$28.85	\$29.04	\$28.81	\$28.89	\$27.65	\$28.16	\$21.58
Oakland/East Bay, CA	\$15.57	\$15.67	\$15.62	\$15.56	\$15.68	\$15.69	\$15.67
Omaha, NE	\$7.79	\$8.15	\$8.22	\$7.94	\$7.78	\$7.72	\$6.87
Orange County, CA	\$18.52	\$18.75	\$19.02	\$18.51	\$18.52	\$18.80	\$17.13
Orlando, FL	\$9.02	\$8.98	\$9.06	\$9.19	\$9.12	\$8.61	\$11.27
Palm Beach County, FL	\$12.89	\$12.54	\$13.03	\$13.08	\$13.74	\$13.61	\$11.18
PA I-81/I-78 Distribution Corridor	\$9.54	\$9.38	\$9.29	\$9.34	\$9.42	\$9.48	\$6.58
Philadelphia, PA	\$12.43	\$12.47	\$12.66	\$12.77	\$12.63	\$12.76	\$9.30
Phoenix, AZ	\$13.19	\$13.74	\$13.41	\$13.78	\$13.23	\$12.38	\$13.41
Pittsburgh, PA	\$7.98	\$7.85	\$7.92	\$7.83	\$7.90	\$7.36	\$5.79
Portland, OR	\$10.82	\$10.82	\$10.99	\$10.98	\$11.11	\$10.96	\$9.84
Providence, RI	\$6.50	\$6.50	\$6.50	\$7.50	\$7.50	\$7.50	n/a
Puget Sound - Eastside	\$13.33	\$13.55	\$14.12	\$14.43	\$14.75	\$12.45	\$13.98
Raleigh/Durham, NC	\$10.08	\$10.45	\$10.47	\$10.63	\$10.44	\$9.46	\$7.12
Reno, NV	\$9.89	\$9.75	\$9.44	\$9.72	\$9.96	\$9.62	n/a
Richmond, VA	\$8.32	\$8.14	\$7.56	\$7.71	\$7.94	\$8.18	\$6.84
Roanoke, VA	\$6.23	\$5.88	\$6.13	\$6.31	\$6.15	\$5.62	\$6.72
Rochester, NY	\$6.97	\$7.01	\$6.82	\$6.82	\$6.82	\$7.25	\$6.25
Sacramento, CA	\$10.33	\$10.99	\$9.41	\$9.44	\$9.61	\$9.00	\$13.31
Salt Lake City, UT	\$9.81	\$9.94	\$9.68	\$9.70	\$9.63	\$9.52	\$8.85
San Antonio, TX	\$8.15	\$8.29	\$8.26	\$8.06	\$8.44	\$7.94	n/a
San Diego, CA	\$18.47	\$18.55	\$18.10	\$17.82	\$17.41	\$15.93	\$17.03
San Francisco North Bay, CA	\$14.54	\$14.82	\$14.88	\$14.96	\$15.03	\$16.47	\$14.63
San Francisco Peninsula, CA	\$21.21	\$20.97	\$20.89	\$21.99	\$21.58	\$20.41	\$31.37
San Jose (Silicon Valley), CA	\$18.03	\$18.64	\$19.09	\$18.96	\$19.36	\$17.51	\$20.92
Savannah, GA	\$6.56	\$6.56	\$6.56	\$6.59	\$6.59	\$6.87	n/a
Seattle, WA	\$11.84	\$11.79	\$11.91	\$11.65	\$11.50	\$11.08	\$10.65
Southern New Hampshire	\$11.70	\$11.44	\$11.70	\$11.13	\$11.00	\$11.35	\$9.23
St. Louis, MO	\$5.27	\$5.61	\$5.70	\$5.76	\$5.87	\$5.53	\$3.77
St. Petersburg/Clearwater, FL	\$9.91	\$10.12	\$10.76	\$11.00	\$11.23	\$12.34	\$8.03
Suburban MD	\$12.84	\$15.97	\$15.98	\$16.69	\$16.86	\$14.43	n/a
Syracuse, NY	\$7.11	\$7.19	\$7.04	\$7.05	\$6.67	\$6.43	\$5.78
Tampa, FL	\$10.38	\$10.49	\$9.96	\$10.11	\$10.06	\$9.66	\$11.74
Tucson, AZ	\$9.64	\$9.72	\$9.68	\$10.07	\$10.01	\$9.51	n/a
Tulsa, OK	\$6.20	\$6.11	\$6.92	\$7.10	\$7.12	\$7.43	\$6.70

5 p = preliminary

INVENTORY Q3 2025

U.S. Industrial Markets	Inventory	Deliveries 2025 YTD	Under Construction as of Q3 2025
United States	17,960,768,221	212,952,746	269,851,602
Northeast	2,446,400,327	19,012,664	27,726,281
Midwest	4,706,417,971	35,273,394	45,525,390
South	6,329,164,578	99,651,037	128,712,560
West	4,478,785,345	59,015,651	67,887,371

	Overall					
U.S. Industrial Markets	Inventory	Deliveries 2025 YTD	Under Construction as of Q3 2025p			
Atlanta, GA	792,277,949	9,784,356	2,950,125			
Austin, TX	98,967,336	6,386,881	5,516,255			
Baltimore, MD	167,260,563	530,148	2,532,919			
Birmingham, AL	17,327,298	0	690,000			
Boise, ID	57,374,348	1,026,200	8,563,329			
Boston, MA	176,110,782	520,178	2,340,732			
Buffalo, NY	116,242,452	0	0			
Central Valley, CA	174,046,855	2,636,090	5,008,508			
Charleston, SC	104,313,888	2,793,903	1,100,904			
Charlotte, NC	315,241,622	3,790,857	7,076,392			
Chicago, IL	1,257,862,673	7,539,965	9,022,016			
Cincinnati, OH	327,069,514	915,440	2,611,008			
Cleveland, OH	529,320,565	4,367,359	777,722			
Colorado Springs, CO	40,784,527	220,750	631,246			
Columbia, SC	105,096,443	575,000	1,187,500			
Columbus, OH	333,861,361	3,631,374	5,361,374			
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	1,028,920,266	14,998,979	27,527,026			
Denver, CO	275,916,401	3,485,278	3,139,388			
Des Moines, IA	75,979,366	86,201	499,064			
Detroit, MI	502,533,069	494,250	1,217,847			
El Paso, TX	78,444,992	3,406,600	6,716,644			
Fort Myers/Naples, FL	63,394,134	2,365,621	1,531,447			
Fredericksburg, VA	19,808,089	733,817	2,007,860			
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	93,176,161	325,943	1,045,155			
Greensboro/Winston-Salem, NC	257,063,370	50,000	3,669,880			
Greenville, SC	256,518,633	2,461,009	2,022,021			
Hampton Roads, VA	118,435,258	3,498,676	3,527,442			
Hartford, CT	94,648,825	185,600	250,240			
Houston, TX	592,318,047	12,387,846	14,984,897			
Indianapolis, IN	354,964,992	2,414,292	2,597,642			
Inland Empire CA	652,716,370	10,070,984	4,939,444			
Jacksonville, FL	118,388,523	2,719,609	3,914,669			
Kansas City, MO	277,371,322	9,524,839	3,236,807			
Lakeland, FL	74,373,829	906,755	816,194			
Las Vegas, NV	175,918,518	4,917,282	6,159,145			
Long Island, NY	136,073,100	0	853,215			
Los Angeles, CA	803,857,641	4,009,891	4,008,296			
Louisville, KY	204,788,692	1,455,831	8,588,020			
Madison, WI	89,252,602	727,062	4,470,313			
Memphis, TN	309,484,056	788,600	3,161,145			
Miami, FL	180,840,645	2,484,083	2,195,705			
Milwaukee, WI	219,590,084	2,387,625	1,568,125			

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		Overall	
U.S. Industrial Markets	Inventory	Deliveries 2025 YTD	Under Construction as of Q3 2025p
Minneapolis, MN	359,595,187	2,261,327	6,449,158
Nashville, TN	259,689,472	3,474,412	3,200,938
New Haven, CT	47,699,564	0	0
New Jersey - Central	383,172,731	1,280,728	3,792,968
New Jersey - Northern	311,473,986	1,439,517	3,383,997
Northern VA	62,599,242	42,543	811,620
NY Outer Boroughs	140,903,091	350,000	1,202,664
Oakland/East Bay, CA	208,377,373	1,448,694	1,256,325
Omaha, NE	111,140,839	518,204	4,660,058
Orange County, CA	256,266,775	1,921,634	2,046,569
Orlando, FL	126,718,697	993,125	1,616,993
Palm Beach County, FL	44,071,017	776,091	810,989
PA I-81/I-78 Distribution Corridor	391,331,995	5,162,354	11,177,343
Philadelphia, PA	215,296,992	9,760,732	4,060,870
Phoenix, AZ	459,808,520	14,879,044	17,100,388
Pittsburgh, PA	166,046,929	129,500	413,482
Portland, OR	233,721,514	2,365,890	1,555,858
Providence, RI	78,390,305	0	0
Puget Sound - Eastside	67,377,077	368,029	212,024
Raleigh/Durham, NC	116,970,567	2,484,167	3,762,762
Reno, NV	117,820,118	2,535,585	2,065,941
Richmond, VA	116,408,362	1,231,749	7,282,558
Roanoke, VA	40,856,083	9,900	0
Rochester, NY	86,441,411	0	0
Sacramento, CA	147,681,378	620,160	1,943,479
Salt Lake City, UT	164,776,051	3,311,009	748,337
San Antonio, TX	138,881,627	4,320,283	1,824,658
San Diego, CA	163,809,152	1,610,181	1,045,680
San Francisco North Bay, CA	32,714,588	129,200	0
San Francisco Peninsula, CA	39,951,832	0	0
San Jose (Silicon Valley), CA	87,792,217	302,775	1,809,097
Savannah, GA	165,192,541	11,043,140	3,664,195
Seattle, WA	266,421,826	3,111,091	4,747,462
Southern New Hampshire	55,629,868	102,418	36,000
St. Louis, MO	267,876,397	405,456	3,054,256
St. Petersburg/Clearwater, FL	36,071,728	308,941	478,342
Suburban MD	52,250,607	352,620	678,713
Syracuse, NY	46,938,296	81,637	214,770
Tampa, FL	88,466,452	2,148,748	967,668
Tucson, AZ	51,652,264	45,884	906,855
Tulsa, OK	84,548,389	20,804	850,924



METHODOLOGY

Cushman & Wakefield's quarterly estimates are derived from a variety of data sources, including its own proprietary database, and historical data from third party data sources. The market statistics are calculated from a base building inventory made up of industrial properties deemed to be competitive in the local industrial markets. The inventory is subject to revisions due to resampling. Vacant space is defined as space that is available immediately or imminently after the end of the quarter. Sublet space still occupied by the tenant is not counted as available space. The figures provided for the current quarter are preliminary, and all information contained in the report is subject to correction of errors and revisions based on additional data received.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Total Inventory: The total amount of industrial space (in buildings of a predetermined size by market) that can be rented by a third party.

Overall Vacancy Rate: The amount of unoccupied space (new, relet, and sublet) expressed as a percentage of total inventory.

Direct Vacancy Rate: The amount of unoccupied space available directly through the landlord, excludes sublease space.

Absorption: The net change in occupied space between two points in time. (Total occupied space in the present quarter minus total occupied space from the previous quarter, quoted on a net, not gross, basis.)

Leasing Activity: The sum of all leases over a period of time. This includes pre-leasing activity as well as expansions. It does not include renewals.

Overall Weighted Asking Rents: NNN average asking rents weighted by the amount of available direct and sublease space in industrial properties.

W/D: Warehouse and or distribution properties.

MFG: Manufacturing properties.

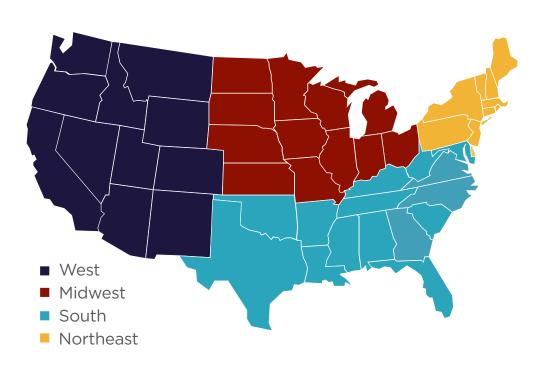
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REGIONAL MAP



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